

تمام کلاسز کی حل شدہ مشقیں [MrPakistani](http://MrPakistani.com) ویب سائٹ سے فری ڈاؤن لوڈ کریں۔

Allama Iqbal Open University Solved Assignments Spring 2026

Course Code:	1424/9408/5411 Code
Course Name:	Compulsory English-II
Class:	BS/Graduation
Total Credit Hours	3
Total Assignments	2

گھر بیٹھے حل شدہ مشقیں، گیس پیپرز، کتابیں اور خلاصے حاصل کرنے کے لیے رابطہ کریں واٹس ایپ نمبر: 03036940016

نوٹ: ہم طلبہ کے لیے جامع اور معیاری تعلیمی خدمات فراہم کرتے ہیں۔ ہماری خدمات میں علامہ اقبال اوپن یونیورسٹی کے حل شدہ اسائنمنٹس، گیس پیپرز، سابقہ پرچے، تازہ ملازمتوں کی معلومات، آن لائن سی وی تیار کرنا، ملازمت کے لیے درخواست دینا، یونیورسٹی داخلوں میں رہنمائی اور درخواست جمع کروانا شامل ہیں۔ اس کے علاوہ یونیورسٹی سے متعلق طلبہ کے ہر قسم کے تعلیمی اور رہنمائی کے کام میں مکمل تعاون فراہم کیا جاتا ہے تاکہ طلبہ کو ایک ہی جگہ پر تمام ضروری سہولیات میسر آسکیں۔



واٹس ایپ گروپ جوائن کرنے کے لیے سامنے دیے گئے لنک پر کلک کریں۔



واٹس ایپ چینل جوائن کرنے کے لیے سامنے دیے گئے لنک پر کلک کریں۔



یونیورسٹی کی تمام معلومات حاصل کرنے کے لیے ہمارا واٹس ایپ گروپ جوائن کریں۔

Assignment 1

Q.1: In Unit 1 of your textbook, you have learnt about formal and informal writing. Given below are sentences with informal words. Circle the informal word/s and rewrite the sentence in formal style.

Solution:

i. They bought an **awesome** house around the corner.

Formal: They purchased a wonderful house around the corner.

ii. There were **lots of** people at the museum.

Formal: There were many people at the museum.

iii. Sara **ain't** going to tell anyone.

Formal: Sara is not going to tell anyone.

iv. Oscar started **freaking out** about the test.

Formal: Oscar became very anxious about the test.

v. When the **cops** arrived, the **crook** ran outside.

Formal: When the police officers arrived, the criminal ran outside.

vi. He checked his **cell** for any messages.

Formal: He checked his mobile phone for any messages.

vii. The family **chilled** by the pool all afternoon.

Formal: The family relaxed by the pool all afternoon.

viii. She bought a **bunch of stuff** at the mall.

Formal: She purchased several items at the mall.

ix. **Hi, you alright?**

Formal: Hello, are you well?

x. I **dunno** why.

Formal: I do not know why.



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Q.2: In Unit 2 of your textbook, you have learnt about the use of Sequence Markers. Narrate the story of your first visit to a zoo using the sequence markers given in the boxes below. (10)

Sequence markers: First, Second, Next, Then, Afterwards, Followed by, Soon after, Meanwhile, In the end, Lastly

Solution:

First, I woke up early in the morning with great excitement. **Second**, my father packed some snacks and water bottles for the trip. **Next**, we drove to the city zoo, which was about an hour away. **Then**, we bought tickets and entered through the main gate. **Afterwards**, we saw the majestic lions and tigers in their enclosures. **Followed by** that, we visited the monkey house, where the playful monkeys were jumping from branch to branch. **Soon after**, we watched the bird aviary with colorful parrots and peacocks. **Meanwhile**, my younger brother was busy taking photographs. **In the end**, we sat on a bench and ate our snacks while watching the elephants bathe. **Lastly**, we returned home tired but happy, carrying wonderful memories of my first zoo visit.

Q.3: In Unit 3, you have learnt about "Classification". Classification is a technique in which a writer arranges or categorizes people, places, objects, and ideas into classes or groups. Given below is a list of nouns. Classify them as common, proper, abstract and collective nouns.

List: army, sugar, stars, moon, love, Ali, football, major, angry, chairs, cattle, mosque, students, phone, address, Peshawar, pen, water, pillow, mathematics

Solution:

Common Nouns	Proper Nouns	Abstract Nouns	Collective Nouns
sugar	Ali	love	army
stars	Peshawar	angry	cattle
moon		mathematics	
football			
chairs			



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students			
phone			
address			
mosque			
pen			
water			
pillow			
major			

Note: "Major" is a common noun (military rank). "Angry" is used as an abstract noun (emotion). "Mathematics" is an abstract noun (subject).

Q.4: Read the short essay given below carefully and then answer the questions given below (in your own words).

Short essay:

Humans, unlike many other animals, are omnivores. We require both vegetable matter and meat to be fully healthy... (text continues)

Questions and Solutions:

i. What are omnivores?

Omnivores are animals (including humans) that eat both plant matter and meat to stay healthy.

ii. What does the human body require to carry out its functions?

The human body requires different chemicals and substances, including carbohydrates, proteins, fiber, minerals, vitamins, fats, and water.

iii. In how many categories can nutrition be divided into?

Nutrition can be divided into seven categories.

iv. What will happen if we don't drink water?

If we don't drink water, the body will dehydrate, as the body loses water through excretion, sweating, and breathing.

v. What is the percentage of water in the human body?

The human body is around 70% water.



Q.5: In Unit 4, you have learnt about the Cause and Effect writing technique. In the sentences below, separate causes and effects. Follow the example. (10)

Example given: Her clothes were all wet because of the rain. Cause: because of the rain. Effect: Her clothes were all wet.

Solution:

i. The cat jumped into the water to catch the fish.

- Cause: to catch the fish
- Effect: The cat jumped into the water.

ii. Smoking affected his health.

- Cause: Smoking
- Effect: His health was affected.

iii. His arm broke in the accident.

- Cause: the accident
- Effect: His arm broke.

iv. Her father died because of cancer.

- Cause: cancer
- Effect: Her father died.

v. He was shivering due to fever.

- Cause: fever
- Effect: He was shivering.

Q.6: Write down two possible causes for each of the following effects. Follow the example. Read Unit 4 for further guidance. (15)

Example given: Effect: He failed the exam. Cause1: He was not feeling well during the exam. Cause2: He didn't study hard.

Solution:



i. Roads are blocked. Why?

Cause 1: There has been a heavy snowfall overnight.

Cause 2: A major tree fell across the road due to a storm.

ii. The number of children suffering from polio is decreasing. Why?

Cause 1: Widespread vaccination campaigns have been successful.

Cause 2: Improved sanitation and hygiene education.

iii. He died last week. Why?

Cause 1: He had a severe heart attack.

Cause 2: He was suffering from advanced cancer.

iv. His best friend left him. Why?

Cause 1: They had a serious misunderstanding.

Cause 2: His best friend moved to another country.

v. It is going to rain today. Why?

Cause 1: The sky is dark with heavy clouds.

Cause 2: The weather forecast predicted rainfall.

vi. His business is not giving any profit. Why?

Cause 1: He has poor marketing strategies.

Cause 2: The cost of raw materials has increased significantly.

vii. Aisha failed the interview. Why?

Cause 1: She was nervous and could not answer properly.

Cause 2: She did not prepare well for the technical questions.

viii. I broke my cell phone. Why?

Cause 1: I accidentally dropped it on the concrete floor.

Cause 2: Water spilled on it and damaged the circuits.

ix. I did not attend Sami's phone call. Why?

Cause 1: My phone was on silent mode.

Cause 2: I was in a meeting and could not answer.

x. The government has reduced oil prices. Why?

Cause 1: Global oil prices have fallen in the international market.

Cause 2: To provide relief to the public during inflation.



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Q.7: Write down a Cause and Effect essay of around 250 words on the given topic. Read Unit 4 for learning how to write Cause and Effect essays.

Topic: Decline of Ethics in Pakistani Politics

Solution:

Title: Decline of Ethics in Pakistani Politics

In recent decades, Pakistani politics has witnessed a serious decline in ethical standards. This deterioration has multiple causes and has produced alarming effects on the nation.

One major cause is the lack of accountability. Many politicians engage in corruption, nepotism, and vote-buying because they know they will not be punished. Weak judicial systems and political interference in anti-corruption bodies have allowed unethical behavior to flourish. Another cause is the absence of internal democracy within political parties. Party leaders often impose candidates without considering merit, leading to the rise of unqualified and morally questionable individuals. Additionally, the influence of money in elections forces honest candidates to either compromise their principles or lose.

The effects of this ethical decline are devastating. First, public trust in political institutions has eroded. Citizens feel that their leaders care only about personal wealth and power, not about national development. Second, economic progress suffers because funds meant for public welfare are embezzled. Infrastructure, education, and healthcare remain neglected. Third, talented and honest people avoid entering politics, leaving the field open for those with selfish motives. Fourth, international reputation of Pakistan suffers, affecting foreign investment and aid.

To reverse this trend, Pakistan needs strict accountability mechanisms, transparent elections, and civic education that promotes ethical values. Without these changes, the decline will continue to harm the nation's future.

Q.8: We are sure you have read how to skim a text in order to obtain the gist or general idea of the text. Read the text given below and answer the questions given at the end.

Most of the time, when we see a dog wagging its tail, it is friendly and wants to be petted.



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However, this is not always true. A wagging tail only shows us that the dog is excited, not that it is happy...)

Questions and Solutions:

i. What is the article about?

The article is about the different meanings of a dog wagging its tail and how to interpret them for safety.

ii. Who will be the possible readers of the article?

Possible readers are pet owners, children, animal lovers, and anyone who interacts with dogs.

iii. Write down the gist of the article in two lines.

A wagging tail does not always mean a dog is happy; it indicates excitement. The tail's position (high, low, or mid-level) tells whether the dog is dominant, scared, or approachable.

iv. Suggest a suitable title for the article.

"What a Wagging Tail Really Means"

v. What message did you get from it?

The message is that we should not assume a wagging tail equals friendliness. We must observe the tail's height and movement, and always ask the owner before petting a dog.



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